

# Mcmurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition Handbook

**mcmurry fay chemistry 5th edition** has long been regarded as a cornerstone resource for students and educators delving into the fundamentals of organic chemistry. As the fifth edition in the renowned McMurry Fay series, this textbook continues to provide comprehensive coverage, engaging explanations, and innovative teaching tools designed to facilitate mastery of complex concepts. Whether you're preparing for exams, seeking a deeper understanding of organic reactions, or looking for supplementary study materials, understanding what makes this edition stand out is essential.

## Overview of McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition

The **mcmurry fay chemistry 5th edition** builds upon the strengths of its predecessors, integrating modern pedagogical approaches with updated content to meet the needs of today's chemistry students. Authored by renowned chemists, the book emphasizes clarity, conceptual understanding, and real-world applications. Its structure is designed to guide learners from basic principles to advanced topics, making it suitable for both introductory courses and more specialized studies.

## Key Features of the 5th Edition

- **Enhanced Visuals and Illustrations:** The edition offers more detailed diagrams, reaction mechanisms, and molecular models, aiding visual learners in grasping complex structures.
- **Updated Content:** Incorporates recent advances in organic chemistry, including new reaction pathways and applications in pharmaceuticals and materials science.
- **Problem-Solving Focus:** A wide array of practice problems with varying difficulty levels helps reinforce conceptual understanding and problem-solving skills.
- **Integrated Learning Tools:** Features such as summary tables, concept maps, and online resources support diverse learning styles.

## Core Topics Covered in McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition

The textbook comprehensively covers essential topics in organic chemistry, structured to build knowledge progressively.

## Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry

- Atomic structure and bonding

- Structure and stereochemistry of organic molecules
- Functional groups and nomenclature
- Spectroscopic methods for structure determination

## Reactions and Mechanisms

- Alkane, alkene, and alkyne reactions
- Substitution and elimination reactions
- Addition reactions and electrophilic aromatic substitution
- Oxidation-reduction processes in organic synthesis

## Organic Synthesis and Applications

- Retrosynthetic analysis
- Synthetic strategies for complex molecules
- Natural products and medicinal chemistry
- Polymers and material science

## Why Choose McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition?

This edition's popularity stems from its balanced approach to theory and application, making it an invaluable resource for students aiming to excel in organic chemistry.

### Strengths and Benefits

- **Clarity and Accessibility:** The language is tailored for students new to organic chemistry, breaking down complex ideas into manageable concepts.
- **Real-World Relevance:** Connecting chemistry principles to real-world applications motivates learners and demonstrates the importance of organic chemistry in everyday life.
- **Effective Teaching Aids:** End-of-chapter summaries, review questions, and online quizzes reinforce learning and prepare students for assessments.
- **Up-to-Date Scientific Content:** Coverage of recent discoveries and modern techniques ensures learners have current knowledge.

### Supplementary Resources and Study Aids

- Online platform with interactive quizzes and animations

- Instructor's manual and test banks for educators
- Additional practice problems with detailed solutions
- Video tutorials and walkthroughs for complex topics

## How to Maximize Learning with McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition

To make the most of this textbook, students should adopt effective study strategies tailored to its features.

### Active Reading and Note-Taking

- Highlight key concepts and reactions
- Create concept maps linking different topics
- Summarize chapters in your own words

### Practice and Application

- Complete all end-of-chapter problems
- Use online quizzes to test understanding
- Work through reaction mechanisms step-by-step
- Engage in group discussions to clarify doubts

### Utilizing Supplementary Materials

- Leverage online tutorials for visual explanations
- Review instructor-provided resources for exam preparation
- Participate in study groups to enhance collaborative learning

## Where to Find McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition

For students and educators seeking access to the **mcmurry fay chemistry 5th edition**, several options are available:

- **Official Publishers:** Purchase or rent through major academic publishers or the publisher's website.
- **Online Retailers:** Websites like Amazon, eBay, and other educational bookshops often offer new or used copies.

- **Digital Versions:** E-book formats are available for convenient access on various devices.
- **Library Resources:** Many university and public libraries hold copies of this edition for borrowing or academic use.

## Final Thoughts on McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition

The **mcmurry fay chemistry 5th edition** remains a comprehensive, user-friendly, and up-to-date resource for mastering organic chemistry. Its thoughtfully organized content, combined with engaging visuals and practice tools, makes it a preferred choice for students aiming to excel in this challenging field. Whether you're a beginner or looking to deepen your understanding, this edition provides the necessary foundation and advanced insights to succeed academically and in future scientific pursuits.

Investing in this textbook and leveraging its features can significantly enhance your learning experience, making complex organic chemistry concepts accessible and applicable. Remember, consistent practice, active engagement, and utilizing supplementary resources can maximize your mastery of the material covered in McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition.

Mcmurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition: An In-Depth Review

## Introduction to McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition

The McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition stands as a cornerstone in the realm of undergraduate organic chemistry textbooks. Designed to serve both students and instructors, this edition continues the tradition of providing comprehensive, clear, and engaging content that demystifies complex chemical concepts. Since its first publication, the textbook has evolved to incorporate modern pedagogical approaches, contemporary research insights, and user-friendly features, making it a preferred choice in many academic institutions worldwide.

## Overview of Content and Structure

The textbook is meticulously organized to facilitate progressive learning, starting from foundational principles and advancing towards more complex topics. Its structure typically includes:

- **Introduction to Organic Chemistry:** Covering basic concepts, atomic structure, bonding, and stereochemistry.
- **Aliphatic and Aromatic Compounds:** Exploring mechanisms, reactions, and synthesis strategies.
- **Spectroscopy and Analytical Methods:** Detailing techniques such as NMR, IR, and mass spectrometry.
- **Biochemical and Polymer Chemistry:** Touching upon the interface of organic chemistry with

biological systems and industrial applications.

- Laboratory Techniques and Experiments: Providing practical insights to reinforce theoretical knowledge.

This logical flow ensures students develop a solid understanding, building confidence as they progress through the material.

## Strengths of Mcmurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition

### 1. Clarity and Pedagogical Approach

One of the standout features of this edition is its emphasis on clarity. The authors employ straightforward language, supported by numerous diagrams, flowcharts, and tables that simplify complex ideas. Key strengths include:

- Step-by-step mechanisms: Each reaction mechanism is broken down into manageable steps, aiding comprehension.
- Visual learning aids: High-quality illustrations clarify stereochemistry, conformations, and reaction pathways.
- Summaries and key points: At the end of each chapter, concise summaries reinforce critical concepts.

### 2. Comprehensive Coverage

This edition covers an extensive range of topics necessary for a thorough understanding of organic chemistry. Notable inclusions are:

- Detailed discussions on reaction mechanisms and reaction types.
- In-depth explanations of spectroscopic techniques with real-world examples.
- Coverage of green chemistry principles reflecting current trends.
- Insights into industrial applications and current research areas.

### 3. Pedagogical Features and Supplemental Resources

The textbook incorporates numerous features designed to enhance the learning experience:

- End-of-chapter problems: Ranging from basic to challenging, encouraging active engagement.
- Conceptual questions: To test understanding beyond rote memorization.

- Case studies: Connecting theory to real-world scenarios.
- Online resources: Access to additional tutorials, animations, and quizzes that complement the textbook content.

## 4. Integration of Modern Developments

The 5th edition integrates recent advances in organic chemistry, including:

- Photoredox catalysis
- Asymmetric synthesis techniques
- Bioorthogonal chemistry
- Sustainable and environmentally friendly methods

This ensures students are apprised of current scientific trends and applications.

## Areas for Improvement

Despite its many strengths, certain aspects could be refined:

- Density of Content: Some chapters, especially those on mechanisms, can be dense for beginners. Additional simplified summaries or visual aids could help.
- Digital Integration: While online resources are available, a more integrated digital platform with interactive simulations could enhance engagement.
- Problem Set Variety: Increasing the diversity and real-world relevance of problems might better prepare students for practical scenarios.

## Target Audience and Suitability

The Mcmurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition is primarily suited for:

- Undergraduate students taking introductory or intermediate organic chemistry courses.
- Instructors seeking a comprehensive yet accessible textbook.
- Students interested in gaining a solid foundation for careers in chemistry, biochemistry, pharmaceuticals, or related fields.

Its clarity, depth, and pedagogical design make it appropriate for both self-study and classroom use.

## Comparison with Other Organic Chemistry Textbooks

While several textbooks dominate the market such as Solomons' Organic Chemistry or Clayden's Organic Chemistry, McMurry Fay's hallmark lies in its balance of clarity and depth. Compared to these:

- Strengths:
  - More straightforward language, less intimidating for beginners.
  - Well-structured problem sets that reinforce learning.
  - Rich visual content that aids understanding.
- Weaknesses:
  - Slightly less emphasis on the latest research breakthroughs compared to some specialized texts.
  - Might need supplementary materials for advanced or graduate-level courses.

## Final Verdict

The McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition remains a highly respected and valuable resource in the field of organic chemistry education. Its thoughtful organization, comprehensive coverage, and pedagogical features make it an excellent choice for students aiming to build a robust foundation. While it could benefit from enhanced digital features and simplified explanations in some sections, these are minor considerations relative to its overall contribution to chemistry education.

For educators, it offers a reliable framework to structure courses, while students will appreciate its clarity and practical approach. As organic chemistry continues to evolve, future editions that incorporate more interactive components and current research will further cement its role as a leading textbook in the discipline.

In summary, the McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition exemplifies a well-rounded, student-friendly approach to organic chemistry education, blending foundational principles with modern developments, all presented in a clear and accessible manner.

**Question** What are the key topics covered in McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition? The 5th edition covers fundamental topics such as atomic structure, chemical bonding, thermodynamics, kinetics, organic chemistry, and laboratory techniques, providing a comprehensive overview suitable for introductory chemistry courses. **Answer** How does McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition differ from previous editions? This edition includes updated content with new examples, revised problem sets, integrated digital resources, and clearer explanations to enhance student understanding and engagement compared to earlier versions. Are there online resources available with McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition? Yes, the textbook typically offers access to online homework platforms,

interactive quizzes, and supplementary materials through publisher websites to support student learning. Is McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition suitable for self-study? Absolutely, the clear explanations, practice problems, and online resources make it a good choice for students studying independently or preparing for exams. What pedagogical features enhance learning in McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition? Features such as chapter summaries, conceptual checklists, worked examples, end-of-chapter problems, and visual aids help reinforce understanding and facilitate active learning. Does McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition include updated scientific content? Yes, the edition incorporates recent scientific discoveries, current research developments, and updated data to ensure students learn the most relevant and accurate information in chemistry. What is the recommended usage of McMurry Fay Chemistry 5th Edition for coursework? It is ideal for introductory college chemistry courses, supplementary study, and exam preparation, serving as both a textbook and a reference guide for students and instructors.

**Related keywords:** McMurry Fay Chemistry, 5th Edition, Organic Chemistry, McMurry Chemistry Textbook, Organic Chemistry Solutions, McMurry Chemistry Solutions Manual, Organic Chemistry Textbook, McMurry Fay Solutions, Organic Chemistry Problems, McMurry Chemistry 5th Edition Answers

## ANSWER FOR MCMURRY

**answer for mcmurry:** A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding and Solving McMurry Reactions

When exploring organic chemistry, one reaction that often prompts curiosity and requires careful understanding is the McMurry reaction. Whether you're a student preparing for exams, a researcher working on synthesis pathways, or an educator explaining complex concepts, having a clear **answer for McMurry** is essential. This article aims to provide a thorough overview of the McMurry reaction, its mechanism, applications, and tips for mastering its concepts to improve your comprehension and performance.

## What is the McMurry Reaction?

The McMurry reaction is a significant organic transformation used primarily to synthesize alkenes from carbonyl compounds such as ketones and aldehydes. Named after its inventor, Professor John McMurry, this reaction is renowned for its ability to reductively couple two carbonyl groups, forming a new carbon-carbon double bond.

## Definition and Basic Concept

The McMurry reaction involves the reductive coupling of two carbonyl compounds to produce an alkene. It is particularly valued for its selectivity in forming trans-alkenes and for its ability to connect complex molecules efficiently.

## Key Features of the McMurry Reaction

- Uses low-valent titanium reagents, typically generated in situ
- Requires a reductant such as zinc or lithium aluminum hydride ( $\text{LiAlH}_4$ )
- Generates trans-alkenes predominantly
- Applicable to aromatic and aliphatic ketones and aldehydes

## Mechanism of the McMurry Reaction

Understanding the mechanism is crucial to mastering the **answer for McMurry**. The reaction proceeds through several key steps involving the formation of low-valent titanium species and the coupling of carbonyl groups.

### Step-by-Step Mechanism

- **Formation of Low-Valent Titanium Species:** Titanium tetrachloride ( $\text{TiCl}_4$ ) reacts with a reducing metal such as zinc (Zn), generating low-valent titanium intermediates ( $\text{Ti(0)}$  or  $\text{Ti(II)}$ ).
- **Coordination to Carbonyls:** The low-valent titanium species coordinate with the carbonyl oxygen atoms of the aldehyde or ketone, forming a titanium-alkoxide complex.
- **Coupling of Carbonyls:** Two coordinated carbonyl groups undergo reductive coupling, forming a titanium-alkylidene complex.
- **Reductive Elimination:** The complex undergoes reductive elimination to form the alkene, releasing titanium salts and other by-products.

Visual Summary of the Mechanism:

- The reaction begins with titanium halides and zinc reducing to low-valent titanium.
- Carbonyl groups bind to titanium centers.
- Coupling occurs through a reductive process, forming the alkene.
- The final product is typically the trans-alkene, with titanium salts as by-products.

## Applications of the McMurry Reaction

The McMurry reaction has broad applications across organic synthesis, material science, and

pharmaceutical development.

## Key Uses

- **Synthesis of complex natural products:** Facilitates the formation of carbon-carbon double bonds in multi-step synthesis pathways.
- **Construction of conjugated systems:** Used to build polyenes and other conjugated molecules relevant in electronic materials.
- **Preparation of specific trans-alkenes:** Valuable in stereoselective synthesis where the trans configuration is desired.
- **Polymer chemistry:** Formation of cross-linked structures for advanced materials.

## Tips for Mastering and Answering McMurry-Related Questions

To excel in understanding the McMurry reaction and answering related questions effectively, consider the following strategies:

### Understand the Reaction Conditions

- Know the typical reagents involved:  $\text{TiCl}_4$ , Zn, and sometimes  $\text{LiAlH}_4$ .
- Familiarize yourself with the solvent choices, such as tetrahydrofuran (THF).
- Recognize the importance of inert atmosphere conditions to prevent oxidation.

### Memorize the Mechanism

- Visualize each step, especially the formation of titanium intermediates and the coupling process.
- Use diagrams or flowcharts to reinforce the sequence of events.
- Practice mechanism questions by drawing out each step to solidify understanding.

### Identify the Types of Carbonyl Compounds Suitable for the Reaction

- Ketones and aldehydes are the primary substrates.
- Note that aromatic ketones tend to give better yields and selectivity.

### Recognize the Stereoselectivity

- The McMurry reaction predominantly yields trans-alkenes due to the stereochemistry of the coupling step.
- Be aware of conditions or modifications that could influence stereoselectivity.

## Practice with Real-World Problems

- Work on past exam questions or practice problems involving the McMurry reaction.
- Analyze reaction schemes and predict products based on given substrates.
- Understand how to modify reaction conditions to improve yields or selectivity.

## Common Challenges and Troubleshooting

While the McMurry reaction is powerful, it can sometimes present challenges. Here's how to address them:

### Low Yield of Alkene

- Ensure proper inert atmosphere to prevent oxidation of titanium reagents.
- Use fresh reagents and verify the activity of zinc or other reductants.
- Adjust reaction temperature; sometimes mild heating improves coupling.

### Formation of Side Products

- Over-reduction or polymerization can occur; controlling reaction time helps.
- Purify substrates to eliminate impurities that may interfere with the reaction.

### Stereochemical Issues

- Modify conditions or reagents to favor trans-alkene formation if needed.
- Use additives or alternative titanium sources for stereoselectivity.

## Alternative Methods for Alkene Formation

While the McMurry reaction is effective, other methods exist for alkene synthesis:

- **Wittig Reaction:** Uses phosphonium ylides to generate alkenes with control over

stereochemistry.

- **Horner-Wadsworth-Emmons (HWE) Reaction:** A variation of Wittig, often providing more E-selective alkenes.
- **Reduction of Alkynes:** Catalytic hydrogenation to form alkenes, though less stereoselective.
- **Elimination reactions:** Such as dehydration of alcohols, applicable in specific contexts.

However, the McMurry reaction remains a versatile choice, especially when connecting complex carbon frameworks.

## Summary: The Answer for McMurry in Organic Chemistry

Mastering the **answer for McMurry** involves understanding its purpose, mechanism, and applications. The key points include:

- Reacts ketones and aldehydes to form trans-alkenes
- Uses low-valent titanium reagents generated in situ
- Proceeds via coordination, coupling, and reductive elimination steps
- Commonly applied in natural product synthesis, materials science, and conjugated systems
- Requires attention to reaction conditions to optimize yield and stereoselectivity

By integrating these concepts and practicing problem-solving, students and chemists can confidently answer questions related to the McMurry reaction and apply it effectively in their work.

In conclusion, the **answer for McMurry** lies in a solid grasp of its mechanism, applications, and nuances. Whether you're solving exam questions or designing complex syntheses, understanding this reaction thoroughly will enhance your mastery of organic chemistry.

### Answer for McMurry: A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding and Responding Effectively

In academic settings, especially in coursework or exam contexts, the phrase answer for McMurry often refers to providing a well-structured, accurate response to a specific question posed by or related to someone named McMurry. Whether you're referencing a scholarly work, a case study, or an instructor's prompt, understanding how to craft an effective answer is crucial for academic success. This guide aims to dissect the process of formulating a thorough answer for McMurry, offering strategies, tips, and detailed steps to ensure clarity, precision, and depth in your responses.

#### Understanding the Context of "Answer for McMurry"

Before diving into the specifics of crafting an answer, it's essential to grasp what "McMurry" refers to in your particular context. Is it:

- A specific author or scholar (e.g., McMurry in psychology, history, or another field)?
- A case study or example presented in class or literature?
- A question from an exam or assignment associated with a person named McMurry?

Clarifying this context will help tailor your response appropriately. For instance, if McMurry authored a theory or model, your answer should demonstrate an understanding of that theory, its implications, and applications.

### Step-by-Step Guide to Crafting an Effective Answer for McMurry

- Understand the Question or Prompt Clearly

Before you begin writing, ensure you comprehend what is being asked. Break down the question into components:

- Identify key terms: Highlight important words or concepts.
- Determine the scope: Is it asking for explanation, analysis, critique, or application?
- Recognize the expected format: Is a brief paragraph sufficient, or do you need a detailed report?

Tip: Paraphrase the question in your own words to confirm understanding.

- Conduct Preliminary Research

If the answer requires background knowledge on McMurry's work, theories, or case studies:

- Review relevant texts, articles, or lecture notes.
- Summarize McMurry's main contributions or perspectives.
- Gather evidence and examples that support your points.

Tip: Use credible sources to ensure accuracy and depth.

- Develop a Clear Thesis or Main Argument

Your answer should have a central thesis—a concise statement that encapsulates your main point or conclusion related to McMurry's work or the question.

Example: "McMurry's theory of cognitive development provides valuable insights into how early childhood experiences shape future learning behaviors."

- Create an Outline

Organize your thoughts logically:

- Introduction: Present your thesis and context.
- Body Paragraphs: Develop your points with evidence, examples, and analysis.
- Conclusion: Summarize key insights and implications.

- Write the Response

Follow a structured approach:

### Introduction

- Briefly introduce McMurry and the relevance of the question.
- State your thesis or main argument.

### Body Paragraphs

- Point 1: Introduce your first main idea.
- Support with evidence from McMurry's work or relevant literature.
- Include examples or case studies if applicable.
- Point 2: Present your second idea.
- Analyze its significance.
- Connect it back to McMurry's theories or concepts.
- Point 3: Address counterpoints or limitations if relevant.
- Offer a balanced perspective.

### Conclusion

- Restate your thesis in light of the discussion.
- Highlight key takeaways.

- Suggest areas for further consideration or application.

### Tips for Writing a High-Quality Answer for McMurry

- Be precise and concise: Avoid unnecessary jargon or verbosity.
- Use clear language: Ensure your points are easily understandable.
- Incorporate evidence: Support claims with direct references or examples.
- Maintain coherence: Use transition words to connect ideas smoothly.
- Cite sources appropriately: Attribute ideas to McMurry or other scholars correctly.
- Proofread: Check for grammatical errors and clarity.

### Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

#### Challenge 1: Lack of Familiarity with McMurry's Work

Solution: Dedicate time to review key texts, summaries, or lectures related to McMurry. Use reputable academic sources and prepare note summaries for quick reference.

#### Challenge 2: Difficulty in Structuring the Response

Solution: Use the outlined structure?introduction, body, conclusion. Creating an outline before writing helps organize ideas logically.

#### Challenge 3: Overloading the Answer with Information

Solution: Focus on answering the specific question asked. Prioritize quality over quantity?be comprehensive but concise.

#### Challenge 4: Insufficient Evidence or Examples

Solution: Gather relevant examples beforehand. Use case studies, empirical data, or quotations from McMurry's work to strengthen your points.

### Sample Outline for an Answer Related to McMurry

Topic: The impact of McMurry's theory on modern educational practices

Outline:

- Introduction
- Introduce McMurry's theory and its relevance.
- State thesis: McMurry's insights have significantly influenced contemporary teaching methodologies.

- Body Paragraph 1
- Explain McMurry's main theoretical contribution.
- Evidence from his publications.

- Body Paragraph 2
- Discuss how his theory applies to modern classrooms.
- Examples of pedagogical strategies inspired by McMurry.

- Body Paragraph 3
- Critique or limitations of McMurry's approach.
- Possible adaptations for current needs.

- Conclusion
- Summarize key points.
- Emphasize ongoing relevance and areas for future research.

### Final Thoughts on Answering for McMurry

Crafting an effective answer for McMurry hinges on thorough understanding, structured organization, and critical analysis. Whether you are responding to an exam question, writing a paper, or participating in discussions, the key is to remain focused on the core concepts, support your claims with evidence, and communicate clearly. Developing these skills will not only help you excel academically but also deepen your comprehension of McMurry's contributions and their applications across various fields.

Remember, the goal is to demonstrate your understanding comprehensively and thoughtfully. With practice and adherence to these guidelines, you'll be well-equipped to produce insightful, well-organized responses that meet academic standards and showcase your analytical skills.

**Question** What is the best way to prepare for the McMurry reaction in organic synthesis? To prepare for a McMurry reaction, ensure you have your ketone or aldehyde substrates, a suitable titanium reagent like  $\text{TiCl}_4$ , and a reducing agent such as zinc or magnesium. Properly setting up an

inert atmosphere and controlling temperature are also crucial for successful coupling. What are common challenges encountered during a McMurry reaction? Common challenges include over-reduction leading to unwanted side products, incomplete coupling, and difficulty in controlling stereochemistry. Proper reagent stoichiometry and reaction conditions help mitigate these issues. How can I improve the stereoselectivity in a McMurry reaction? To enhance stereoselectivity, consider using specific catalysts or additives, controlling reaction temperature carefully, and selecting appropriate substrates. Sometimes, using chiral auxiliaries or directing groups can also influence stereochemical outcomes. Is the McMurry reaction suitable for synthesizing complex natural products? Yes, the McMurry reaction is useful in constructing complex biaryl and polycyclic structures in natural product synthesis. However, its applicability depends on substrate compatibility and the desired stereochemistry. What are modern alternatives to the McMurry reaction for carbon-carbon double bond formation? Alternatives include the Julia-Kocienski olefination, Wittig reaction, and cross-coupling reactions like Suzuki or Stille couplings. These methods can offer better selectivity and milder conditions depending on the synthesis requirements.

**Related keywords:** McMurry reaction, McMurry coupling, ketone synthesis, carbonyl coupling, titanium reagents, organic synthesis, reductive coupling, ketal formation, McMurry reagent, alkyne to alkene

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