oxford collocations dictionary for students of english Handbook

Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English: Unlocking the Power of Word Combinations

Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English is an invaluable resource for learners seeking to improve their vocabulary, fluency, and overall language proficiency. In the journey of mastering English, understanding how words naturally combine?known as collocations?is crucial. This dictionary is specifically designed to help students grasp these common word partnerships, making their spoken and written English sound more natural and native-like. Whether you are preparing for exams, enhancing your writing skills, or aiming to communicate more effectively, this guide offers the tools necessary to elevate your language skills.

Understanding the Importance of Collocations in English

What Are Collocations?

Collocations are words that frequently go together or are often found side by side in natural English usage. For example, we say ?make a decision? rather than ?do a decision,? or ?heavy rain? instead of ?strong rain.? Recognizing and using correct collocations helps you sound more fluent and reduces language errors.

Why Are Collocations Important for Students?

- Enhance Fluency: Using common collocations allows your speech and writing to flow more smoothly.
- Improve Comprehension: Understanding collocations helps you grasp the meaning of sentences more quickly.
- Increase Native-Like Accuracy: Proper collocation usage helps avoid awkward or unnatural phrasing.
- Boost Vocabulary Retention: Learning collocations can expand your vocabulary more effectively than memorizing individual words.

Features of the Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English

Designed Specifically for Learners

Unlike comprehensive adult dictionaries, this resource simplifies complex collocation patterns, making them accessible for students at various levels of learning.

Clear and User-Friendly Layout

- Headwords and Collocations: Each entry lists the main word and typical collocations.
- Example Sentences: Practical examples demonstrate how collocations are used in context.
- Frequency Indicators: Some editions include information about how common certain collocations are, guiding learners on usage.

Focus on Common and Useful Collocations

The dictionary emphasizes collocations that are most relevant for learners, including those frequently tested in exams like IELTS, TOEFL, and Cambridge exams.

Additional Support Features

- Thematic Sections: Collocations are categorized by themes such as travel, business, education, etc.
- Advice on Usage: Tips on how to incorporate collocations naturally into speech and writing.
- Cross-References: Links between related collocations facilitate deeper understanding.

How to Use the Oxford Collocations Dictionary Effectively

1. Learning in Context

Instead of rote memorization, focus on understanding how collocations fit into real-life contexts. Use example sentences to see how words are used naturally.

2. Practice Regularly

Incorporate new collocations into your speaking and writing practice. For example, try to use ?strong coffee? instead of ?powerful coffee,? or ?make an effort? instead of ?do an effort.?

3. Focus on Common Collocations First

Prioritize learning collocations that frequently appear in everyday language or in your specific field of

interest.

4. Use Supplementary Resources

Combine the dictionary with other tools such as flashcards, language apps, and online exercises to reinforce learning.

5. Keep a Collocation Notebook

Maintain a dedicated notebook or digital document where you record new collocations along with example sentences for quick review.

Benefits of Incorporating Oxford Collocations Dictionary into Your Learning Routine

1. Improve Academic Performance

A strong command of collocations can enhance essay writing, speaking, and reading comprehension, which are critical for academic success.

2. Prepare for English Exams

Many language proficiency tests include sections that assess knowledge of collocations. Familiarity with common word partnerships can boost your scores.

3. Communicate with Confidence

Using authentic collocations makes your speech more natural, helping you communicate confidently with native speakers.

4. Expand Your Vocabulary

By learning collocations, you expand your vocabulary in context, making it easier to remember and use new words effectively.

Examples of Common Collocations Covered in the Dictionary

- Make: decision, progress, effort, noise, money
- Take: action, responsibility, a break, notes, time
- Have: a conversation, an idea, a problem, a bath

- Do: homework, exercise, business, your best
- Strong: wind, coffee, argument, desire
- Heavy: rain, traffic, workload, loss

These examples illustrate how collocation dictionaries guide learners towards more natural language use.

Who Can Benefit from the Oxford Collocations Dictionary?

- English Learners at All Levels: From beginners to advanced students.
- TEFL and ESL Teachers: As a teaching resource for vocabulary lessons.
- Exam Candidates: Preparing for IELTS, TOEFL, Cambridge exams, and more.
- Academic Students: Improving writing clarity and coherence.
- Business Professionals: Enhancing professional communication skills.
- Travelers and Immigrants: Navigating daily conversations with confidence.

Conclusion: Elevate Your English with the Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English

Mastering collocations is a vital step toward achieving fluency and sounding natural in English. The Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English offers a practical, user-friendly approach to understanding and applying common word partnerships. By integrating this resource into your daily learning routine, you can significantly improve your speaking, writing, and comprehension skills. Remember, language learning is a gradual process, and familiarity with collocations accelerates your journey toward speaking English with confidence and authenticity.

Start exploring the rich world of collocations today and watch your language skills transform!

Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English: An In-Depth Review

The Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English is an essential resource for learners aiming to elevate their English language proficiency. Collocations?words that frequently go together?are vital for sounding natural, fluent, and idiomatic. This comprehensive guide will explore the dictionary's features, benefits, usability, and how it can be a game-changer for students of English.

Understanding Collocations and Their Importance

What Are Collocations?

Collocations are combinations of words that commonly appear together in natural language. These pairs or groups of words may not be grammatically incorrect if used separately, but they sound awkward or unnatural to native speakers if they don't collocate properly. For example:

- Make an effort (correct) vs. Do an effort (incorrect)
- Heavy rain (correct) vs. Strong rain (less natural)

Why Are Collocations Crucial for Learners?

- Fluency and Natural Speech: Using correct collocations makes speech and writing more natural.
- Understanding Nuance: Collocations often carry nuanced meanings that aid comprehension.
- Enhanced Vocabulary: Learning collocations broadens vocabulary beyond isolated words.
- Improved Writing and Speaking: Proper collocations contribute to more coherent and native-like language.

Overview of the Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English

Purpose and Target Audience

Designed specifically for students of English, this dictionary aims to bridge the gap between vocabulary knowledge and natural language use. Whether preparing for exams, improving academic writing, or enhancing conversational skills, learners find this resource invaluable.

Structure and Content

The dictionary is organized around:

- Headwords: Main words, including nouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs.
- Collocations: Words that frequently go together with each headword.
- Example Sentences: Contextual usage to illustrate collocations.
- Frequency Indicators: Signals indicating how common a collocation is.

Features and Benefits of the Dictionary

Extensive and Clear Collocation Lists

- The dictionary covers a wide range of vocabulary, from everyday words to academic and professional terminology.
- Collocations are grouped logically, often by part of speech, making it easier for learners to find relevant combinations.
- Each entry provides multiple collocations, showing the breadth of usage.

User-Friendly Layout

- Visual Clarity: Entries are well-organized with bolded headwords, making scanning quick.
- Color Coding: Different parts of speech and collocation types are color-coded for easy identification.
- Headword Emphasis: The main word is prominently displayed, with collocations listed underneath.

Contextual Examples

- The inclusion of example sentences demonstrates how collocations function within actual language use.
- These examples help learners understand subtle differences and appropriate contexts.

Frequency Indicators

- Symbols or labels indicate whether a collocation is common, less common, or formal/informal.
- This assists learners in choosing appropriate language for their context.

Supplementary Appendices

- The dictionary often includes appendices with common collocation patterns, idiomatic expressions, and thematic vocabulary lists.

How the Dictionary Supports Language Learning

Improving Vocabulary Acquisition

- Moving beyond isolated words, learners acquire entire phrase chunks, making vocabulary more functional.

- Recognizing collocations helps in memorizing and recalling words in context.

Enhancing Speaking and Listening Skills

- Familiarity with common collocations improves pronunciation and fluency.
- Listening comprehension benefits when learners recognize natural phrase combinations.

Refining Writing Skills

- Using correct collocations results in more authentic and academic writing.
- The dictionary provides guidance on appropriate word combinations for essays, reports, and formal writing.

Preparing for Exams

- Many language proficiency exams assess knowledge of natural language use.
- The dictionary equips students with the collocational knowledge needed for tasks such as IELTS, TOEFL, and Cambridge exams.

Practical Usage and Study Strategies

Incorporating the Dictionary into Daily Practice

- Regular Reference: Use it when encountering unfamiliar words or when writing.
- Active Practice: Record new collocations and try to incorporate them into speaking and writing.
- Thematic Study: Focus on collocations related to specific themes (e.g., business, travel, education).

Complementary Learning Tools

- Combine the dictionary with other resources such as:
- Vocabulary notebooks
- Flashcards for collocations
- Online language learning platforms with collocation exercises
- Engage in speaking clubs or language exchanges to practice collocations in real conversations.

Creating Personal Collocation Lists

- Extract collocations from the dictionary relevant to your interests or needs.
- Practice using them in sentences or dialogues.
- Review and update your list regularly.

Strengths of the Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English

- Targeted for Learners: Designed explicitly for students, with simplified explanations and practical examples.
- Comprehensive Coverage: Encompasses a wide array of vocabulary across different contexts.
- User-Friendly Format: Easy to navigate, with clear layout and helpful visual cues.
- Authentic Examples: Real-world sentences that demonstrate correct usage.
- Focus on Frequency: Helps learners prioritize common and useful collocations.

Limitations and Considerations

- Size and Portability: As a physical book, it may be bulky; however, digital versions mitigate this issue.
- Depth of Explanation: Primarily focused on listing collocations; may lack in-depth grammatical explanations.
- Contextual Variations: While examples are helpful, learners may need additional exposure to diverse contexts.

Digital and Supplementary Resources

- The Oxford Collocations Dictionary is also available in digital formats, which include:

- Interactive search functions
- Audio pronunciations
- Customizable practice exercises

- Online platforms may offer quizzes and activities based on the dictionary content, enhancing retention.

Conclusion: Is It Worth the Investment?

For students of English, especially those aiming to attain fluency and natural-sounding language, the Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English is an invaluable resource. It bridges the gap between knowing vocabulary and using it appropriately, which is often a challenge for language learners.

While it should be complemented with active practice, speaking, and listening activities, the dictionary provides a solid foundation for understanding and mastering the art of collocation. It helps learners sound more like native speakers, improves comprehension, and boosts confidence in both academic and everyday contexts.

In summary, investing in this dictionary is highly recommended for learners serious about elevating their language skills and achieving natural, idiomatic English proficiency.

QuestionAnswer What is the Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English? The Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English is a reference book that helps learners understand common word combinations, or collocations, to improve their fluency and naturalness in English. How does the Oxford Collocations Dictionary help improve my English skills? It provides lists of words that commonly go together, enabling learners to use phrases that sound natural and native-like, thus enhancing their speaking and writing accuracy. Can the Oxford Collocations Dictionary be used by beginners? While it is most useful for intermediate and advanced learners, beginners can also benefit from it by focusing on basic collocations to build a strong foundation in natural English usage. Is the Oxford Collocations Dictionary available online? Yes, it is available as an online resource and app, offering convenient access for learners to search and explore collocations on the go. How is the Oxford Collocations Dictionary organized? It is organized alphabetically by headword, with collocations grouped under each word, often including example sentences to illustrate natural usage. Why is understanding collocations important for English learners? Understanding collocations helps learners speak and write more fluently, sound more natural, and avoid awkward or incorrect word combinations. Can the Oxford Collocations Dictionary help with exam preparation? Yes, it can be a valuable resource for improving vocabulary and collocation knowledge, which are often tested in exams like IELTS, TOEFL, and Cambridge English exams. Does the Oxford Collocations Dictionary include example sentences? Yes, it provides example sentences for many collocations, helping learners see how words are used naturally in context. Is the Oxford Collocations Dictionary suitable for self-study? Absolutely, it is designed to be user-friendly for self-study, allowing learners to independently explore and practice common English collocations.

Related keywords: Oxford, collocations, dictionary, students, English, vocabulary, pronunciation, language learning, study aid, lexicon

English Collocations In Advanced Use

English collocations in advanced use are essential for achieving fluency and sophistication in language. While basic collocations, such as "make a decision" or "strong coffee," are familiar to most learners, mastering advanced collocations elevates your command of English, making your speech and writing more natural, precise, and impactful. This article explores the nuances of advanced collocations, their importance, and practical tips to incorporate them into your language use effectively.

Understanding Advanced Collocations in English

What Are Collocations?

Collocations are words that commonly appear together, forming natural phrase combinations. They are ingrained in our language patterns and often go beyond simple word pairing, reflecting cultural and contextual meanings. For example, in English, we say "fast car" rather than "quick car," because "fast" collocates naturally with "car" in everyday speech.

Why Focus on Advanced Collocations?

Advanced collocations are more nuanced and less predictable than basic ones. They often involve:

- Idiomatic expressions
- Formal or academic language
- Technical or specialized vocabulary
- Complex or abstract ideas

Mastering these helps non-native speakers sound more natural and can be crucial in professional, academic, or literary contexts.

The Significance of Advanced Collocations for Language Proficiency

Understanding and using advanced collocations offers multiple benefits:

- **Enhanced Fluency:** Natural and effortless speech.
- **Improved Comprehension:** Better understanding of authentic texts and conversations.
- **Elevated Writing Skills:** More sophisticated and precise expression.
- **Increased Credibility:** Using appropriate collocations makes communication more convincing.

Categories of Advanced Collocations

Advanced collocations can be categorized based on their usage contexts:

1. Academic and Formal Collocations

These are common in scholarly writing and professional communication.

- Conduct research
- Make an effort
- Raise awareness
- Significant impact
- In-depth analysis

2. Idiomatic Collocations

Idioms and fixed expressions that are often used in advanced conversation and writing.

- Break new ground
- Hit the nail on the head
- State of the art
- On the brink of
- Under the umbrella of

3. Technical and Specialized Collocations

Common in fields like science, law, business, and technology.

- Legal obligations
- Economic growth
- Data analysis
- Market share
- Innovative solutions

4. Abstract and Conceptual Collocations

Used to describe ideas, emotions, and intangible concepts.

- Profound influence
- Deep understanding
- Strong commitment
- Significant difference
- Complex issue

Strategies for Mastering Advanced Collocations

Achieving proficiency with advanced collocations requires deliberate practice and strategic approaches:

1. Exposure to Authentic Material

Consume a wide range of high-quality resources:

- Academic journals
- Professional reports
- Literary works
- Newspapers and magazines
- Podcasts and lectures

Note the collocations used and try to understand their context.

2. Use Collocation Dictionaries

Specialized dictionaries (e.g., Oxford Collocations Dictionary) are invaluable for discovering common word partnerships, especially for advanced vocabulary.

3. Practice in Context

Incorporate new collocations into your speaking and writing:

- Write essays or reports using advanced collocations
- Engage in discussion or debates
- Record yourself and analyze your usage

4. Learn Collocations in Phrases, Not Just Words

Memorize fixed or semi-fixed phrases to internalize natural usage patterns.

5. Create Collocation Lists and Mind Maps

Organize collocations thematically to facilitate recall and understanding.

6. Use Technology and Apps

Leverage language learning apps that focus on collocations, such as Quizlet, Anki, or specialized vocabulary trainers.

Common Challenges in Using Advanced Collocations

While mastering advanced collocations is rewarding, learners often face difficulties:

- Remembering which words collocate naturally
- Understanding subtle differences in meaning
- Applying collocations appropriately in different contexts
- Overusing or misusing collocations, leading to unnatural language

To overcome these, continuous practice, feedback from native speakers or teachers, and exposure to high-quality language materials are essential.

Examples of Advanced Collocations in Sentences

To better understand their usage, here are practical examples:

- The researchers conducted an **in-depth analysis** of the data collected from multiple sources.
- The new policy has the **significant impact** on small businesses.
- She showed a **deep understanding** of the complex legal issues involved.
- Our company aims to **innovative solutions** to meet evolving market needs.
- During the seminar, the speaker **raised awareness** about climate change challenges.

Conclusion: Elevate Your English with Advanced Collocations

Mastering advanced collocations is a vital step toward achieving fluency and sophistication in English. They enable you to express ideas more precisely, understand complex texts, and communicate confidently in professional and academic settings. Incorporate authentic materials into your learning, utilize specialized resources, and practice actively to internalize these word partnerships. Over time, your language will become more natural, polished, and impactful.

Remember, learning advanced collocations is a gradual process that requires persistence. The more you expose yourself to high-level language use and intentionally practice integrating new collocations, the more effortless and intuitive your language skills will become. Whether you're preparing for academic exams, professional communication, or simply aiming to speak English with greater confidence, mastering advanced collocations is an invaluable investment in your language journey.

English collocations in advanced use have become an essential aspect of mastering the nuances of the language, especially for non-native speakers aiming for fluency and sophistication. Collocations?words that frequently go together?are the subtle yet powerful tools that elevate language from basic communication to nuanced expression. In advanced English, collocations go beyond simple pairings; they involve idiomatic expressions, phrasal verbs, and context-dependent word combinations that require a deep understanding of language patterns, cultural connotations, and stylistic registers. This article explores the intricate world of advanced collocations, their significance in effective communication, and strategies for their mastery.

Understanding Collocations: The Foundation of Fluent English

What Are Collocations?

Collocations are combinations of words that are commonly used together more frequently than by chance. They are often predictable, but not necessarily obvious, and their correct use is crucial for achieving natural-sounding language. Examples include phrases like "make an effort," "strong coffee," or "heavy rain." These pairings are so ingrained that native speakers instinctively recognize them, whereas learners may find them challenging to acquire.

The Difference Between Collocations, Phrases, and Idioms

While related, these terms have distinct meanings:

- Collocations: Regular word pairings, such as "commit a crime" or "fast car." They follow predictable patterns but are not idiomatic.
- Phrases: Larger units of meaning that can include collocations, e.g., "as a matter of fact."
- Idioms: Expressions with figurative meanings that often cannot be deduced from the literal meanings, like "kick the bucket."

Understanding these distinctions is vital for advanced learners aiming to refine their language proficiency.

The Significance of Collocations in Advanced English

Enhancing Naturalness and Fluency

Mastery of collocations allows speakers and writers to sound more natural and fluent. Instead of awkwardly translating from their native language, users employ familiar word combinations that resonate with native speakers. This naturalness reduces misunderstandings and fosters better intercultural communication.

Improving Precision and Expressiveness

Advanced collocations enable nuanced expression, allowing speakers to convey specific shades of meaning. For instance, choosing "exacerbate a problem" versus "worsen a problem" can subtly influence the tone and emphasis of an argument.

Building a Sophisticated Vocabulary

A rich repertoire of collocations enriches one's vocabulary, making language more varied and expressive. It also demonstrates linguistic competence, which is especially important in academic, professional, and literary contexts.

Types of Advanced Collocations and Their Characteristics

Adjective + Noun Collocations

These are common in formal writing and speech, offering precision and style.

- Examples: "robust argument," "stringent regulations," "deep understanding."

Verb + Noun Collocations

These form the backbone of sentence structures, especially in academic and professional discourse.

- Examples: "conduct research," "carry out an experiment," "make a decision."

Noun + Noun Collocations

Often used in technical or formal contexts, these collocations add specificity.

- Examples: "a surge of energy," "data analysis," "public opinion."

Preposition + Noun Collocations

These are idiomatic and often tricky, as prepositions can be used in various ways.

- Examples: "in charge of," "on the basis of," "by means of."

Phrasal Verbs and Multi-word Verbs

Phrasal verbs are especially prominent in advanced English, often carrying idiomatic meanings.

- Examples: "bring about," "look into," "give up," "set aside."

Strategies for Mastering Advanced Collocations

1. Extensive Exposure and Reading

Reading diverse and authentic materials?academic papers, newspapers, literature, and professional texts?exposes learners to natural collocation patterns. Noticing recurring word pairings helps internalize them.

2. Use of Collocation Dictionaries and Resources

Specialized lexicons like the Oxford Collocations Dictionary or online corpora provide comprehensive lists of collocations, categorized by grammatical patterns and contexts. These resources are invaluable for deliberate study.

3. Contextual Learning and Practice

Learning collocations in context?through example sentences, dialogues, or real-life usage?deepens understanding. Practice via writing, speaking, and editing helps solidify their use.

4. Creating Personal Collocation Lists

Maintaining a personalized vocabulary journal that tracks new and challenging collocations encourages active recall and reinforcement.

5. Engaging with Native Speakers and Language Partners

Conversational practice with native speakers provides immediate feedback on collocation usage and helps develop intuitive recognition.

Common Challenges and Pitfalls in Advanced Collocation Use

1. Overgeneralization and Inaccuracy

Learners may incorrectly assume that words are interchangeable, leading to awkward or incorrect collocations, e.g., "strong rain" instead of "heavy rain." Recognizing the specific collocational constraints is essential.

2. Cultural Context and Register

Some collocations are context-dependent or register-specific. Formal collocations differ from colloquial ones, and misuse can cause miscommunication or impression of inauthenticity.

3. Collocation Variability

Certain collocations have multiple acceptable variants, but their nuances differ slightly. For example, "make an effort" versus "put effort into"?each has distinct connotations and usage contexts.

4. Avoiding Collocational Errors in Writing and Speech

Incorrect collocation use can undermine credibility. Continuous practice, exposure, and feedback are necessary to minimize errors.

Advanced Collocations in Academic and Professional Contexts

Academic Discourse

In scholarly writing, precise collocations lend authority and clarity. Phrases like "significant impact," "empirical evidence," or "theoretical framework" showcase mastery and professionalism.

Business and Professional Communication

Effective business language relies heavily on advanced collocations. Examples include "sustainable growth," "competitive advantage," or "strategic partnership." Mastery of these expressions facilitates negotiations, reports, and presentations.

Literary and Creative Writing

Authors employ sophisticated collocations to craft vivid imagery or nuanced characters, such as "bitterly disappointed" or "radiant beauty." These enrich the text and engage the reader emotionally.

The Role of Technology and Corpora in Collocation Acquisition

Corpus-Based Approaches

Modern language learning benefits immensely from corpus linguistics. Large databases of authentic language use enable learners to identify natural collocations and observe their frequency and variation across contexts.

Natural Language Processing (NLP) Tools

Tools such as collocation extractors, concordancers, and AI-driven language models assist learners and writers in discovering and verifying collocations, making advanced use more accessible.

Automated Feedback and Correction

Language learning platforms increasingly incorporate AI to provide feedback on collocation use, guiding learners toward more native-like proficiency.

Conclusion: The Road to Mastery in Advanced Collocations

Achieving mastery over advanced English collocations is a continuous journey that combines exposure, deliberate practice, and cultural understanding. Their use enhances clarity, sophistication, and authenticity in communication. For advanced learners, integrating collocations seamlessly into speech and writing transforms basic competence into linguistic excellence. As language evolves, so do collocation patterns, making ongoing learning and adaptation crucial. Embracing technological tools, engaging with authentic materials, and cultivating an intuitive feel for word partnerships will ultimately lead to a nuanced command of English that resonates with native speakers and elevates one's expressive potential.

In summary, mastery of advanced collocations is not merely about memorizing word pairings but about understanding their contextual appropriateness, connotations, and stylistic nuances. It requires a strategic approach, patience, and a keen eye for language patterns. In doing so, learners and professionals can unlock a new level of linguistic sophistication that significantly enhances their ability to communicate effectively, persuasively, and elegantly in English.

QuestionAnswer How can advanced English collocations improve the clarity and professionalism of my writing? Using advanced collocations enhances your writing by making it more natural and precise, helping your ideas flow smoothly and conveying a higher level of language proficiency that

appeals to professional and academic audiences. What are some strategies for mastering complex collocations in English? Strategies include reading extensively in your field, noting common collocations, practicing them in context, using collocation dictionaries, and engaging in active exercises like sentence creation and paraphrasing to reinforce their correct usage. How do collocations differ in advanced English compared to basic usage? Advanced collocations often involve more formal, idiomatic, or specialized word combinations that are less predictable and more context-dependent, requiring a deeper understanding of nuance and register beyond common beginner collocations. Can you recommend resources or tools to learn advanced English collocations effectively? Yes, resources such as the Oxford Collocations Dictionary, academic journals, corpora like the COCA (Corpus of Contemporary American English), and online platforms like Sketch Engine or Grammarly can help you identify and practice advanced collocations in various contexts. Why is it important to understand collocations in advanced English for non-native speakers? Understanding advanced collocations enables non-native speakers to communicate more naturally and fluently, reduces misunderstandings, and helps achieve a higher level of language competence suitable for academic, professional, and sophisticated contexts.

Related keywords: English collocations, advanced English, collocation dictionaries, language proficiency, vocabulary building, idiomatic expressions, lexical bundles, phraseology, English fluency, language learning

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