

High School Graduation Ceremony Script Textbook

High school graduation ceremony script is an essential guide for educators, students, and event organizers aiming to ensure a memorable and smoothly executed graduation celebration. A well-structured script not only keeps the event organized but also adds a touch of professionalism and excitement that students and their families will cherish for years to come. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the key components of a high school graduation ceremony script, provide sample scripts, and offer tips to customize your event to reflect your school's unique spirit.

Understanding the Importance of a Graduation Ceremony Script

A graduation ceremony script serves as the roadmap for the entire event. It helps coordinate speeches, performances, award presentations, and other activities seamlessly. Without a clear script, the ceremony may become disorganized, leading to delays or confusion. Moreover, a well-prepared script ensures that each participant knows their role, timing, and cues, creating a polished and professional atmosphere.

Benefits of an Effective Graduation Script:

- Ensures smooth transitions between segments
- Keeps the program on schedule
- Highlights important moments and achievements
- Enhances the overall experience for graduates and attendees
- Reduces stress for organizers and speakers

Key Components of a High School Graduation Ceremony Script

A comprehensive graduation script typically includes several core elements. While the exact order and content may vary based on your school's traditions and preferences, the following are standard components:

1. Opening Remarks

The ceremony often begins with a welcoming speech from the principal or school administrator. This sets the tone for the event and welcomes attendees.

Sample Opening Line:

"Good evening and welcome to the graduation ceremony of [School Name]. Today, we celebrate the achievements of our graduates and look forward to their bright futures."

2. National Anthem and School Song

Including a national anthem and school song fosters pride and unity. Assign specific individuals or groups to perform these pieces.

3. Invocation or Reflection (Optional)

Some schools include a moment of reflection or prayer, depending on their traditions.

4. Introduction of the Ceremony

A brief explanation of the event's flow helps set expectations.

5. Keynote Address or Guest Speaker

Invite a distinguished guest to inspire graduates with a motivational speech.

Sample Script:

"Please welcome our guest speaker, [Name], who will share words of wisdom with our graduates."

6. Presentation of Awards and Honors

Recognize outstanding students with academic, athletic, or service awards.

Sample Script:

"Congratulations to our award recipients. Your dedication and hard work inspire us all."

7. Graduation Speech by Valedictorian or Student Representative

A student usually delivers a speech reflecting on their journey and future aspirations.

8. Conferral of Diplomas

This is the main highlight where graduates walk across the stage to receive their diplomas.

Sample Script:

"[Graduate's Name], on behalf of [School Name], I confer upon you your high school diploma. Congratulations."

9. Closing Remarks

The principal or organizer wraps up the ceremony, thanking attendees and encouraging graduates.

10. Recessional and Farewell

Music plays as graduates and guests exit, concluding the event.

Sample High School Graduation Ceremony Script

Below is a simplified example to illustrate how a full script might look:

Master of Ceremonies (MC):

"Good evening, ladies and gentlemen. Welcome to the graduation ceremony of [School Name], Class of [Year]. Today, we gather to celebrate the remarkable achievements of our graduates."

Principal or School Leader:

"Thank you all for being here. It is my honor to welcome you to this special occasion."

National Anthem:

(Performed by the school choir or a designated individual)

School Song:

(Performed similarly)

MC:

"Now, please join me in welcoming our guest speaker, [Name], who will share some words of inspiration."

Guest Speaker:

(Delivers speech)

MC:

"Thank you, [Name], for those inspiring words."

Awards Presentation:

(Principal or Awards Coordinator announces awardees and presents awards)

Valedictorian Speech:

(Valedictorian delivers speech)

Conferral of Diplomas:

(Principal calls graduates to stage, diploma is handed out)

Principal or MC:

"Congratulations to each of our graduates. We are proud of your journey and excited for your future."

Closing Remarks:

(Principal or MC)

"Thank you all for joining us today. We wish our graduates success in all their endeavors."

Recessional:

(Music plays as graduates exit)

Tips for Customizing Your Graduation Ceremony Script

Every school has its traditions and unique identity. Here are some tips to tailor your script effectively:

- **Incorporate School Values:** Highlight your school's mission and values throughout the speech

and program.

- **Personalize Content:** Include stories or achievements of the graduating class to make the event more meaningful.
- **Engage Students:** Involve student representatives in speeches or performances to foster pride.
- **Plan for Timing:** Allocate specific durations for each segment to keep the ceremony on schedule.
- **Prepare for Technical Needs:** Coordinate microphone checks, multimedia presentations, and music cues in advance.
- **Practice the Script:** Rehearse with speakers and organizers to ensure smooth delivery and transitions.

Additional Considerations for a Memorable Graduation Ceremony

While the script is central, other elements contribute to the overall success of the event:

- **Venue Setup:** Arrange seating, stage, and decorations to reflect the celebratory mood.
- **Audio-Visual Elements:** Use slideshows or videos showcasing student achievements.
- **Photography and Videography:** Capture key moments for graduates and families.
- **Reception or After-Party:** Consider hosting a celebration post-ceremony for graduates and their families.

Conclusion

A thoughtfully prepared high school graduation ceremony script is vital for orchestrating a meaningful and memorable event. It ensures that each segment flows smoothly, honors the achievements of students, and fosters a sense of pride and unity among attendees. By customizing the script to reflect your school's culture and traditions, you can create a graduation experience that graduates, families, and staff will cherish forever. Remember to rehearse thoroughly, coordinate closely with all participants, and infuse your event with genuine celebration and encouragement. With careful planning and a well-crafted script, your graduation ceremony will be a shining highlight in the academic lives of your students.

High school graduation ceremony script: a detailed guide to planning, scripting, and executing a memorable event

A high school graduation ceremony script serves as the blueprint for what is often regarded as one of the most significant milestones in a student's life. Well-crafted scripts help ensure the event runs smoothly, remains engaging, and leaves a lasting impression on graduates, families, and faculty alike. From the opening remarks to the final farewell, every element of the script plays a crucial role in highlighting achievement, fostering community spirit, and honoring tradition. In this

comprehensive article, we will explore the essential components of a graduation ceremony script, analyze best practices, and offer insights into creating a seamless, professional, and heartfelt event.

Understanding the Purpose of a Graduation Ceremony Script

A graduation ceremony script is more than a set of spoken words; it embodies the school's values, celebrates student accomplishments, and provides structure to a formal event. Its primary purposes include:

- Guiding the flow of the event: Ensuring transitions between segments are smooth and timely.
- Setting the tone: Establishing an atmosphere of celebration, dignity, and inspiration.
- Recognizing individuals and groups: Highlighting student achievements, faculty contributions, and community support.
- Providing clarity: Informing attendees about proceedings, schedules, and etiquette.
- Creating a memorable experience: Engaging the audience emotionally and culturally.

Understanding these objectives guides scriptwriters and event coordinators in crafting content that aligns with the school's vision and the attendees' expectations.

Core Components of a High School Graduation Ceremony Script

A typical graduation script includes multiple key segments. Each serves a specific purpose and should be carefully written to maintain coherence and emotional impact.

1. Opening Remarks

Purpose: Welcome attendees, introduce the ceremony, and set the tone.

Content Ideas:

- Greetings from the principal or head of school.
- Acknowledgment of special guests, board members, and faculty.
- Brief reflection on the significance of graduation.

Sample excerpt:

"Good evening, families, friends, faculty, and graduates. Welcome to our 2024 Commencement Ceremony. Today, we gather to celebrate a remarkable milestone—the culmination of years of hard work, dedication, and aspirations. We are honored to have distinguished guests among us and look

forward to sharing this memorable day."__

2. National Anthem and School Song

Purpose: Honor the nation and school community, fostering pride.

Implementation:

- Typically performed live or played via audio.
- The script should cue the performers and announce the song.

Sample cue:

__"Please stand as we sing the national anthem, followed by our school song."__

3. Welcome Speech or Principal's Address

Purpose: Provide an inspiring message, reflect on the year, and motivate graduates.

Content Ideas:

- Recognize challenges overcome.
- Highlight student achievements.
- Share hopes for graduates' futures.

Sample excerpt:

__"As we send our graduates into the world, remember that the journey of learning never ends. Embrace challenges, chase your dreams, and remember that you are capable of greatness."__

4. Valedictory Address

Purpose: Offer a reflection from a selected student leader.

Considerations:

- Should be inspiring, humorous, and heartfelt.
- Reflect experiences, lessons learned, and future aspirations.

Sample excerpt:

"Today marks not just an end, but a beginning. We carry forward lessons learned and friendships formed. Let us step into the future with courage and gratitude."

5. Presentation of Diplomas

Purpose: Officially confer degrees or certificates to graduates.

Script Elements:

- Call each graduate's name.
- Announce their achievement.
- Cue graduates to walk across the stage.

Sample cue:

"Graduates, as I call your name, please come forward to receive your diploma."

Additional notes:

- The announcer should read clearly and at a steady pace.
- Consider incorporating applause cues.

6. Special Awards and Recognitions

Purpose: Honor outstanding students, scholarships, and faculty.

Implementation:

- Announce award recipients.
- Briefly describe the award and criteria.
- Invite recipients to accept their awards.

Sample excerpt:

"We are proud to recognize the following students for their academic excellence and leadership..."

7. Closing Remarks and Future Directions

Purpose: Wrap up the ceremony, thank participants, and inspire graduates.

Content Ideas:

- Congratulate the class.
- Acknowledge families and staff.
- Encourage graduates to pursue their dreams.

Sample excerpt:

"Congratulations, Class of 2024. Your journey begins today, and the future awaits your unique contributions. Go forth with confidence and purpose."

8. Recessional and Final Farewell

Purpose: Signal the conclusion and allow attendees to exit in an organized manner.

Implementation:

- Play music for recessional.
- Announce the end of the ceremony.

Sample cue:

"This concludes our ceremony. Please remain seated until the graduates have recessed. Thank you for celebrating with us today."

Best Practices for Writing an Effective Graduation Script

Creating a compelling and professional script involves careful planning and attention to detail. Here are key best practices:

1. Plan Ahead and Collaborate

- Coordinate with school administrators, faculty, and student leaders.
- Draft the script well in advance for review and revisions.

- Incorporate feedback from stakeholders to ensure inclusivity and appropriateness.

2. Maintain a Formal but Warm Tone

- Balance professionalism with heartfelt emotion.
- Use language that resonates with diverse audiences.

3. Be Concise and Clear

- Keep speeches and announcements brief but meaningful.
- Use clear cues for performers and speakers to ensure smooth transitions.

4. Incorporate Personal and School Traditions

- Include school chants, mottos, or cultural elements.
- Personalize speeches with student stories or achievements.

5. Practice and Rehearse

- Conduct run-throughs to time segments and troubleshoot issues.
- Ensure all speakers are comfortable with their parts.

6. Prepare for Contingencies

- Have backup plans for performances or speeches.
- Be ready to adapt to unforeseen circumstances.

Sample High School Graduation Ceremony Script Outline

Below is an outline illustrating how to structure a graduation script:

- Opening Remarks
- National Anthem
- School Song
- Principal's Address

- Valedictory Speech
- Presentation of Diplomas
- Special Awards and Recognitions
- Closing Remarks
- Recessional Music and Exit

This outline can be customized based on school traditions, size of the event, and cultural considerations.

Conclusion: Crafting a Memorable Graduation Script

A high school graduation ceremony script is an essential element in delivering a dignified, inspiring, and organized event. When thoughtfully prepared, it elevates the ceremony from a simple formal occasion to a celebration of achievement and hope. The script should reflect the school's ethos, honor the individual journeys of graduates, and foster a sense of community pride. By incorporating clear structure, heartfelt messages, and inclusive language, organizers can ensure that each graduation ceremony leaves a positive and enduring impact on all participants.

In the end, a well-crafted script not only guides the event but also captures the spirit of the graduating class, making their milestone truly unforgettable.

Question What are some key elements to include in a high school graduation ceremony script? A comprehensive high school graduation script should include opening remarks, welcome address, speeches from the principal and valedictorian, presentation of diplomas, special acknowledgments, and closing remarks. Incorporating student performances and moments of reflection also enhance the ceremony. **Answer** How can I make the graduation speech more engaging and memorable? To make the speech engaging, incorporate personal anecdotes, humor, inspiring quotes, and future aspirations. Connecting emotionally with the audience and keeping the tone positive and hopeful will leave a lasting impression. What are some common mistakes to avoid when writing a graduation ceremony script? Avoid overly long speeches, lack of preparation, neglecting to acknowledge key individuals, and ignoring the schedule. It's also important to ensure the script is inclusive and respectful of all graduates and attendees. How should I coordinate the order of events in the graduation ceremony script? Coordinate with the ceremony committee to create a clear timeline, including the sequence of speeches, presentations, performances, and recessional. Rehearse the script beforehand to ensure smooth transitions and timing. Are there sample scripts available for high school graduation ceremonies? Yes, many schools and educational organizations provide sample scripts online. These can serve as templates or inspiration, which you can customize to fit your school's traditions and preferences.

Related keywords: high school graduation speech, graduation program, commencement speech, ceremony program, graduation speech ideas, graduation script template, graduation speech outline,

valedictorian speech, graduation ceremony outline, graduation speech examples

ponnani sub district school codes

ponnani sub district school codes are essential identifiers for schools within the Ponnani sub district of Kerala, India. These unique codes play a vital role in streamlining administrative processes, facilitating accurate record-keeping, and enhancing communication between educational authorities, schools, students, and parents. Whether you are a parent seeking information about a child's school, an educator, or a government official, understanding the significance and application of these school codes can be incredibly beneficial. This comprehensive guide will explore everything you need to know about Ponnani sub district school codes, including their importance, how to find them, and tips for using them effectively.

Understanding the Importance of Ponnani Sub District School Codes

What Are School Codes?

School codes are unique identifiers assigned to each educational institution within a specific administrative region. In the context of Ponnani sub district, these codes help distinguish one school from another, ensuring clarity and precision in official documentation and communication.

Why Are School Codes Important?

- **Administrative Efficiency:** Simplifies data management for government bodies, enabling quick access to school records, performance data, and resource allocation.
- **Streamlined Student Enrollment:** Ensures accurate registration and avoids errors during admission processes.
- **Exam and Result Management:** Facilitates seamless coordination of examinations, results, and certifications.
- **Funding and Grants:** Helps in the proper allocation of government funds and grants to schools based on verified data.
- **Parent and Student Assistance:** Allows parents and students to verify school credentials easily.

How to Find Ponnani Sub District School Codes

Official Government Portals

The Kerala Education Department maintains comprehensive online databases where you can find school codes. The official portal provides a search feature allowing users to look up schools by name, location, or code.

School Websites and Contact Details

Many schools maintain their own websites or contact information where they list their official codes. Direct communication with school administration can also provide accurate code details.

District Education Office

Visiting or contacting the Ponnani District Education Office is a reliable way to obtain official school codes. They maintain records and can provide updated lists.

National Educational Data Portals

Platforms like the National Digital Education Architecture (NDEAR) and other government databases include school codes across India, including Ponnani.

Common Uses of Ponnani School Codes

Student Registration and Admission

School codes are critical during the admission process to ensure students are registered with the correct institution, especially during online applications or centralized registration systems.

Examinations and Results

The Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE), Kerala State Education Board, and other examination boards rely on school codes to organize and publish results accurately.

Transfer and Record Keeping

When students transfer schools, their records are linked to the school code, ensuring seamless transfer of academic history.

Government Funding and Compliance

School codes are used in government audits, funding distribution, and compliance checks to verify the legitimacy and operational status of schools.

Examples of Ponnani Sub District School Codes

While specific codes are unique and subject to updates, here are some illustrative examples for understanding:

- PNN-101: Ponnani Government Higher Secondary School
- PNN-102: Ponnani Model School
- PNN-103: Ponnani Girls High School
- PNN-104: Ponnani Government Primary School

Note: Actual school codes can vary and should be verified through official channels.

Tips for Using Ponnani School Codes Effectively

Keep a Record

Maintain a personal or institutional record of the school codes for quick reference during admissions, examinations, or administrative procedures.

Verify Before Submission

Always double-check the school code when filling out forms or submitting documents to prevent errors.

Use Official Sources

Rely on government portals, official school websites, or direct communication with school authorities to get authentic codes.

Stay Updated

School codes can be revised or updated periodically. Keep abreast of official notifications or announcements from the education department.

FAQs About Ponnani Sub District School Codes

Are Ponnani school codes the same across different educational boards?

No, school codes are specific to each educational board or governing body. For example, CBSE schools will have different codes from Kerala State Board schools.

Can I use the school code to verify the legitimacy of a school?

Yes, authentic school codes can be cross-verified through official government portals or district education offices to confirm a school's legitimacy.

How often are school codes updated?

Updates to school codes are generally made when new schools are established or existing schools undergo administrative changes. It's advisable to verify codes periodically.

Conclusion

Understanding **Ponnani sub district school codes** is crucial for anyone involved in the educational ecosystem of Ponnani. These codes serve as vital tools for ensuring accurate administration, smooth student processes, and transparent governance. Whether you're a parent, student, educator, or administrator, familiarizing yourself with these codes and knowing where to find them can significantly streamline educational transactions and contribute to better management. Always rely on official sources for the most accurate and up-to-date information, and keep a record of school codes for future reference. As the education landscape evolves, so will the systems and codes associated with it, making ongoing awareness and verification essential.

Ponnani Sub District School Codes: An In-Depth Overview

Understanding the school coding system within the Ponnani sub-district is crucial for administrators, educators, parents, and policymakers aiming to streamline school management, ensure data accuracy, and facilitate efficient communication. This comprehensive review delves into the intricacies of Ponnani sub-district school codes, exploring their structure, significance, application, and future prospects.

Introduction to School Codes in Ponnani Sub District

School codes serve as unique identifiers assigned to each educational institution within a specific administrative region. In Ponnani sub-district, these codes are vital for:

- Data collection and analysis
- Student enrollment tracking
- Funding and resource allocation
- Administrative reporting and compliance
- Enhancing transparency and accountability

Given the diversity of schools ranging from government-run primary schools to private institutions, the coding system must accommodate various parameters while maintaining simplicity and uniqueness.

Structure and Format of Ponnani School Codes

Understanding the structural framework of school codes is fundamental. The Ponnani sub-district typically adopts a systematic format designed to encode essential information within the code itself.

Common Format Elements

Most school codes in Ponnani adhere to a standardized pattern, often comprising:

- District Identifier (2-3 digits): Represents the district code, e.g., 'PN' or numeric equivalent.
- Sub-district or Taluk Code (2 digits): Denotes the specific sub-district or taluk, e.g., '01' for Ponnani.
- School Type Indicator (1-2 characters): Encodes whether the school is primary, upper primary, secondary, or higher secondary.
- Serial Number (3-4 digits): Unique sequential number assigned to each school within the category.

Example: `PN-01-PR-0234`

- `PN`: Ponnani district
- `01`: Ponnani taluk
- `PR`: Primary school
- `0234`: Serial number

This structure ensures each school has a unique, meaningful code facilitating easy identification.

Variations Based on School Type

Different school categories may have distinct coding conventions:

- Primary Schools (PR): Codes often start with 'PR' followed by serial numbers.
- Upper Primary Schools (UP): Typically marked with 'UP'.
- Secondary Schools (SS): Marked as 'SS'.
- Higher Secondary Schools (HSS): Denoted as 'HSS'.

Some systems may incorporate additional parameters such as management type (government, aided, private) via specific code segments.

Significance of School Codes in Ponnani

The importance of a well-organized coding system cannot be overstated. It impacts multiple facets of school administration and policy implementation.

Data Management and Analysis

- Efficient Data Collection: School codes allow for systematic collection of data across various parameters like student enrollment, attendance, and academic performance.
- Easy Data Retrieval: Enables quick access to school-specific information within large datasets.
- Trend Analysis: Facilitates tracking of changes over time, such as enrollment trends or resource distribution.

Administrative Coordination

- Simplifies the process of reporting to higher authorities.
- Assists in the allocation of funds, infrastructure development, and staffing.
- Helps in monitoring compliance with government regulations.

Policy Implementation and Monitoring

- Ensures targeted interventions by identifying schools requiring attention.
- Supports accountability by linking performance data to specific school codes.
- Streamlines the process of accreditation and quality assurance.

Parent and Community Engagement

- Improves transparency regarding school identification.
- Assists parents in locating and verifying schools.
- Facilitates community involvement through clear identification.

Application and Usage of School Codes in Ponnani

The practical application of school codes spans multiple domains:

Educational Data Systems

- Integration into government databases like the Unified District Information System for Education (UDISE).
- Used in online portals for school management and reporting.

Enrollment and Attendance

- Each student's record is linked to the school code, simplifying tracking.
- Attendance registers and digital systems utilize codes for validation.

Resource Distribution

- Allocations for textbooks, infrastructure funds, and teacher postings are based on school codes.
- Ensures equitable distribution aligned with school needs.

Examination and Certification

- Examination authorities assign codes to facilitate exam registration, result processing, and certification.

Legal and Policy Documentation

- School codes are referenced in legal documents, policies, and official correspondences.

Challenges in Implementing and Maintaining School Codes in Ponnani

While the system offers numerous advantages, there are challenges that need addressing:

Data Accuracy and Consistency

- Ensuring that school codes are uniformly assigned and updated.
- Avoiding duplication or errors during data entry.

Integration Across Systems

- Compatibility issues between different databases or platforms.
- Synchronization of codes during administrative transitions or system upgrades.

Management of Private and New Schools

- Incorporating newly established private schools into the existing coding framework.
- Assigning codes in a timely manner to avoid gaps.

Training and Awareness

- Educating administrative staff on proper coding procedures.
- Ensuring understanding of the importance of correct code usage.

Future Prospects and Improvements for School Coding in Ponnani

To enhance the effectiveness of the school coding system, several strategies can be considered:

Adoption of Digital and Automated Systems

- Implementing centralized, cloud-based platforms for code assignment and management.
- Utilizing automation tools to generate unique codes, reducing human error.

Standardization and Uniformity

- Developing comprehensive guidelines for code structure applicable across all schools.
- Ensuring consistency in code assignment, especially during new school registration.

Enhanced Data Integration

- Linking school codes seamlessly with other administrative and academic systems.
- Facilitating real-time updates and data sharing.

Regular Audits and Updates

- Periodic review of existing codes for accuracy.
- Reassigning or correcting codes as necessary to adapt to structural changes.

Community and Stakeholder Engagement

- Informing schools about the importance of correct coding.
- Encouraging feedback to improve the system.

Conclusion

The Ponnani sub-district school codes form the backbone of efficient educational administration within the region. Their structured design, systematic application, and strategic importance underscore their role in fostering transparency, accountability, and data-driven decision-making. While challenges exist, ongoing technological advancements and policy support can significantly enhance the robustness of the coding system. As Ponnani continues to grow and evolve, maintaining a reliable, consistent, and accessible school code system will be crucial for sustainable educational development.

In summary, understanding the nuances of Ponnani sub-district school codes offers valuable insights into the administrative fabric that supports education in the region. Proper implementation and management of these codes will ensure that the region's educational infrastructure remains organized, responsive, and future-ready.

Question What are the school codes for Ponnani sub district schools? School codes for Ponnani sub district schools are unique identifiers assigned by the Kerala State Education Department to each school within the sub district. These codes help in administrative and academic record-keeping. **Answer** How can I find the school code for a specific school in Ponnani? You can find the school code by visiting the official Kerala Education Department website or contacting the local education office in Ponnani. Additionally, school directories and official notices often list these codes. Are Ponnani sub district school codes available online? Yes, the school codes for Ponnani sub district schools are available online through the Kerala Education Department's official portals and online databases. Why are school codes important in Ponnani's educational system? School codes are important for administrative purposes, including admission processes, examination registration, data management, and reporting within Ponnani's educational system. How frequently are school codes updated in Ponnani? School codes are typically updated when new schools are established or existing schools undergo administrative changes. Updates are managed by the Kerala Education Department as needed. Can I use school codes to verify a school's accreditation status in Ponnani? Yes, school codes can be used to verify accreditation and other official details through the Kerala Education Department's official database. Is there a list of all Ponnani sub district school codes available for download? Official lists of school codes are sometimes available for

download on the Kerala Education Department website or through regional education offices. Are school codes in Ponnani unique across the entire state of Kerala? Yes, school codes are unique identifiers assigned by the Kerala Education Department and are distinct across the entire state, including Ponnani. How can I contact the office responsible for school codes in Ponnani? You can contact the Ponnani Education Office or the Kerala State Education Department's district office for assistance regarding school codes in Ponnani.

Related keywords: Ponnani sub district school codes, Kerala school codes, Malappuram school identifiers, Ponnani educational institutions, sub district school listings, government school codes Kerala, Ponnani school database, Kerala school registration codes, Malappuram district schools, Ponnani education department

Read the full article online: [PONNANI SUB DISTRICT SCHOOL CODES](#)